B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023

Second Semester

Game Programming

ALGORITHMS AND DATA STRUCTURES

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define Notion Algorithm.
- 2. Define "Little Omega".
- 3. What is exhaustive key search?
- 4. What is bubble sort?
- 5. What is Presorting?
- 6. What is the average case running time of an insertion sort algorithm?
- 7. What is Memorization?
- 8. What are the worst case complexities of binary search tree?
- 9. Who coined the term backtracking?
- 10. Define the term "rd mask".

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Describe the fundamentals steps to solve an algorithm.

Or

- (b) Explain in detail about Quick sort algorithm.
- 12. (a) How would you differ between selection sort and Bubble sort? Explain in detail.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) How the binary search works? Explain in detail.
- 13. (a) How does the Heap sort work? Explain in detail.

Or

- (b) What is space complexity of insertion sort algorithm? Explain in detail.
- 14. (a) How to solve Dynamic programming problem? Explain in detail.

Or

- (b) Illustrate the Warshall's and Floyd's algorithm.
- 15. (a) Describe the Hamiltonian circuit problem.

Or

(b) Explain the Travelling salesman problem.

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C (3 × 10 = 30)

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Explain the Mathematical analysis of Recursive and Non-Recursive algorithm.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write detail about Binary tree traversal.
- 17. (a) Explain detail about the Depth first search and Breadth first search.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write the functions of heads and heap sort.
- 18. (a) Illustrate the decrease and conquer.

Or

(b) Explain and analyze the Assignment and Knapsack problem.

3

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023

Second Semester

Game Programming

GAME MATHS AND PHYSICS

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is number system?
- 2. What is affine algebra?
- 3. What are the different kinds of matrices?
- 4. What are derivatives?
- 5. Classify rigid body.
- 6. State Newton's 2nd law.
- 7. What is stress and strain?
- 8. What is implicit surface deformation?
- 9. Compare fluid and gases.
- 10. What is 3D model?

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions.

11. (a) Explain the important of linear equation systems.

Or

- (b) Discuss the coordinate systems.
- 12. (a) Briefly discuss the advanced vector operations.

Or

- (b) Explain the basic vector operations.
- 13. (a) Describe the importance of momenta and energy.

Or

- (b) Explain the rigid body motions.
- 14. (a) Briefly discuss mass spring systems.

Or

- (b) Explain briefly on free form deformation.
- 15. (a) Describe conservation law in detail.

Or

(b) Discuss the fluid flow model in detail.

Part C

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Explain in detail the algebra number systems.

Or

(b) Explain the mathematical analysis of linear equations.

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) Explain the classical approach involved in game physics.

Or

- (b) Explain the Legrangian dynamics with suitable example.
- 18. (a) Explain the various deformable body concepts.

Or

(b) Describe in detail the simplified 3D model with suitable example.

3

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023

Second Semester

Game Programming

2D GRAPHICS PROGRAMMING

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define Bitmap.
- 2. What is Graphics Library?
- 3. What is buffer?
- 4. Define view port.
- 5. What is translate matrix?
- 6. What is rotate matrix?
- 7. Define Animation.
- 8. What frame in animation?
- 9. What is rendering?
- 10. Define Particle system.

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Explain the significant of Graphics Libraries.

Or

- (b) What is game loop? Explain in detail.
- 12. (a) Explain the uses of Viewport.

Or

- (b) Describe the functions of Draw primitives.
- 13. (a) What is Matrix? Explain detail about the Transformation matrix.

\mathbf{Or}

- (b) Explain the functions of MVP Matrix.
- 14. (a) Write the uses of sprite sheets.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Explain the basic features of level editor.
- 15. (a) Explain the need for physics in games.

Or

(b) Explain the Attributes of particle system.

Part C

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Write an essay about structure of Graphics program.

Or

(b) Write detail note Frame based animation Vs Time based animation.

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) Elaborate Fixed Vs Programmable pipeline.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write the detail note on Time based character movement.
- 18. (a) Explain the Various camera operations in detail.

Or

(b) Explain detail about the best practices of graphical renders in games.

3

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023.

Third Semester

Game Programming

3D GRAPHICS PROGRAMMING

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Physical trackball
- 2. Zoom
- 3. BSP
- 4. 3D Particle Effects
- 5. Phong shading
- 6. Shadow mapping
- 7. Skinned mesh
- 8. Pixel Lighting
- 9. Mouse picking
- 10. Skybox

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) How do you make a 3D Map in Blender?

Or

- (b) What does the backface culling do in graphics?
- 12. (a) What is meant by collision detection?

Or

- (b) Write about the function of occlusion culling.
- 13. (a) Illustrate the role of Ray casting.

Or

- (b) Describe the basic camera movements?
- 14. (a) Does mipmapping improve performance?

Or

- (b) How do you calculate specular lighting?
- 15. (a) What is the best anisotropic filtering for good animation performance?

Or

(b) Discuss the process to create a multiple textured terrain.

Part C
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Explain the process of using multiple texture maps for terrain textures.

\mathbf{Or}

(b) Describe the process in which the speed for the blender cycle can be improvised?

2

17. (a) Elaborate the process of rendering to texture.

Or

- (b) Explain backface culling in blender? Explain backface culling in blender.
- 18. (a) Discuss the four basic techniques of animation?

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) How does anti alaising aid in rendering?

3

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023.

Third Semester

Game Programming

GAME ENGINE – I

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Explain the basic difference between 2D and 3D in gaming environment?
- 2. What are the different game objects?
- 3. What are the various stages in level game design?
- 4. Define mesh in game design.
- 5. What is ray casting?
- 6. List the various types of joints in game engine.
- 7. What are the properties of camera?
- 8. Define memory optimization in gaming development.
- 9. What are the elements in UI layout?
- 10. What is host and spawn in game design?

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) What are the various steps in Importing a model?

Or

- (b) Write a brief description on various mesh components.
- 12. (a) Explain rendering mesh and its application in detail.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Scripting concepts with examples.
- 13. (a) List the difference between navigation and path finding.

Or

- (b) Explain the Unity Navmesh system in detail.
- 14. (a) Elaborate the camera properties with examples.

Or

- (b) Define memory optimization and various checks in memory leaks.
- 15. (a) Explain basic UI layout in detail.

Or

(b) Write a note on networking concepts.

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Discuss in detail with real time examples on difference between 2D and 3D game with all parameters.

Or

- (b) Explain the steps in setting up a game environment and discuss on profiler window features.
- 17. (a) How will you work and perform controlling in animation? Explain with examples.

Or

- (b) Define rendering, lighting and shading with real time cases.
- 18. (a) How will you design a game in UI and what are the basic layouts in game designing?

Or

(b) Define scripting and basic 3D models in detail.

3

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023.

Fourth Semester

Game Programming

WEB GAME PROGRAMMING

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is HTML?
- 2. Why canvas needed for web game development?
- 3. What arrays?
- 4. What is call back functions?
- 5. What is scrolling effect?
- 6. What is parsing?
- 7. What are the listeners?
- 8. Enlist the game paly programming.
- 9. What is debug?
- 10. What is 2D box?

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Explain HTML types.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Describe the application of media tag.
- 12. (a) Explain various types of arrays.

Or

- (b) Describe the web development framework.
- 13. (a) Write down the JSON parsing.

Or

- (b) How to develop a sprite sheet.
- 14. (a) Describe the background scrolling effect.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) How to design a game with user interface?
- 15. (a) Describe physics programming.

Or

(b) Explain the debug in web game development.

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Describe in detail the HTML tables and images.

Or

(b) Describe in detail Java Script Expressions and Operators.

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) Discuss methods and application of canvas in detail.

Or

- (b) Explain the process of UI Designing with suitable example.
- 18. (a) Describe in detail about collision detection.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Explain the pre-defined functions in detail.

3

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023.

Fifth Semester

Game Programming

EMERGING TRENDS

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is bird-eye view?
- 2. What are rotations?
- 3. What are quaternions?
- 4. What is viewing transform?
- 5. What is lighting?
- 6. What is yaw drift correction?
- 7. Enlist the types of sensors.
- 8. What is feature matching?
- 9. What is actuation?
- 10. What is BCI?

Part B	$(5 \times 5 = 25)$
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Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Describe the sensation and perception of bird-eye view.

Or

- (b) Describe the birds-eye view hardware in detail.
- 12. (a) Briefly describe the multiplying rotation.

Or

- (b) Write short note on viewport transformation.
- 13. (a) Describe the light refraction in detail.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Explain the motion perception.
- 14. (a) Describe the geometric verification.

Or

- (b) Compare vision and hybrid tracking.
- 15. (a) Describe the machine-to-machine communication.

Or

(b) Describe the smart grid.

Part C

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer all questions.

16. (a) Explain the uses of birds-eye software for game technology.

Or

(b) Explain the uses of birds-eye hardware for game technology.

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) Describe in detail the importance of game simulation in game model.

Or

- (b) Discuss the various types of sensors used in game technology.
- 18. (a) Explain the various communication protocols.

Or

(b) Describe the sensor networking in detail.

3

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023.

Second Semester

Graphic Design

DESIGN STUDY

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is the purpose of design in human life?
- 2. Define target audience,
- 3. What is colour harmony?
- 4. Define Colour wheel.
- 5. What is typeface anatomy?
- 6. Define typography.
- 7. Brief on dynamic designs.
- 8. Define colour blending.
- 9. What is layout?
- 10. What is the role of grids?

Part B (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Explain the important characteristics of design.

Or

- (b) Write down the importance of design in human life.
- 12. (a) Describe triads and tetrads.

Or

- (b) State the role of warm and cool colours.
- 13. (a) Write an essay on Format conversion.

Or

- (b) What is the importance of space in graphic design?
- 14. (a) Write notes on:
 - (i) Vector graphics
 - (ii) Raster graphics

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Describe Color manipulation.
- 15. (a) Explain the different stages of design process.

Or

(b) What are the important parts of a page layout?

Part C

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Explain Colour theory.

Or

(b) Describe creative vs stereo type solutions.

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) List out the various attributes of color.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Enumerate addictive and subtractive model.
- 18. (a) Explain colour psychology.

Or

(b) Discuss the importance of selecting appropriate fonts.

3